

The list of problems given below should provide a good review for the material in Appendix B. First try all of them without using a calculator. Then check your answers using a calculator

Please return the **detailed** solutions for the problems marked by * symbol on Monday for grading.

Do all the problems, you will get a few of them on quizzes in the future.

1. Simplify the following expressions as much as possible.

- (a) $3 - (5 - (2 - (9 - 4)))$ *
- (b) $(x + y)(2x + 3y)$
- (c) $(x^2 + x)(y + x)$
- (d) $(a - b)(a + b)$
- (e) $(a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$
- (f) $(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})(x - \sqrt{xy} + y)$ *
- (g) a^3a^4
- (h) $x^2x^4x^5$
- (i) $(z + 2)^3(z + 2)^2$
- (j) $(2^3)^2 - (3^2)^3$
- (k) $\frac{4^3}{4^2}$
- (l) $\frac{2^53^4}{3^62^2}$
- (m) $\left(\frac{x^5y^4}{x^6y^2z^2}\right)^2$
- (n) $\frac{2^43^4}{9^24^2}$
- (o) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{8a^6b^3}{27b^9}}$
- (p) $\sqrt[4]{\frac{a^4b^3}{16b^7}}\sqrt[3]{\frac{8a^9b^3}{27a^6}}$ *
- (q) $\sqrt{4} - \sqrt[3]{8}$

2. Evaluate the following mathematical expressions at the given values of the variable.

- (a) $f(x) = 5x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 2$; at $x = -2$ and $x = 2y$
- (b) $g(x) = x^6 - 2x^4 - x^2 + 2$; at $x = 1$ and $x = \sqrt{x}$
- (c) $h(x) = \frac{u + 5}{(u^2 + 5u + 8)}$; at $u = 2$ and $u = u - 5$
- (d) $r(x) = \frac{3x + 6y + 2}{7x - 6y + 1}$; at $x = 2$ and $y = -1$ *

3. Read Examples 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 on page A-18, A-19 and A-20 (at the end of the book in Appendix B) and do the following problems.

- (a) Rationalize the denominator of $\frac{9}{\sqrt{3}}$
- (b) Rationalize the denominator of $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{5 + \sqrt{x}}$
- (c) Rationalize the denominator of $\frac{x}{\sqrt{x} - 2}$
- (d) Rationalize the numerator of $\frac{\sqrt{x+h} - \sqrt{x}}{h}$ *

Please provide detailed solutions (write each and every step of the calculation) for the problems marked by * symbol on Monday for grading.